

GRAIN CROP PRODUCTION DATA
FOR THE U.S. AND THE WORLD

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Cash receipts from the sale of raw grains have been increasing at a rapid rate in Ohio and the U.S. both in total dollars and in the proportion of total farm receipts.

Part of the increase is attributed to higher grain prices; however, production has also increased substantially for most grain crops in Ohio, the United States, and the world as a whole.

In order to assist those who have a direct interest in the basic production data of the major crops, the following tables were prepared.

The first set of tables shows the world production of the major grains along with the major producing countries. The tables following the world data give the historical production of the major grains along with a ranking of the states according to production importance. The data was drawn from published information from various publications of the Economic Research Service, Statistical Reporting Service, Foreign Agricultural Service of the United States Department of Agriculture, and The United Nations' Food and Agriculture Organization located in Rome.

Table 1
CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETINGS
UNITED STATES 1979-1983

	1979 \$(000)	1980 \$(000)	1981 \$(000)	1982 \$(000)	1983 \$(000)
Wheat	\$7,823,358	\$8,836,428	\$9,847,592	\$9,990,464	\$9,018,156
% of Total	5.93%	6.29%	6.91%	6.90%	6.50%
Corn	\$10,278,522	\$13,966,193	\$12,790,474	\$13,543,016	\$12,193,081
% of Total	7.79%	9.94%	8.97%	9.36%	8.79%
Soybeans	\$12,983,581	\$14,245,610	\$12,246,660	\$12,661,064	\$12,007,586
% of Total	9.84%	10.14%	8.59%	8.75%	8.66%
Oats	\$272,184	\$302,684	\$373,412	\$345,929	\$340,942
% of Total	0.21%	0.22%	0.26%	0.24%	0.25%
Barley	\$647,515	\$736,197	\$864,004	\$805,972	\$961,533
% of Total	0.49%	0.52%	0.61%	0.56%	0.69%
Rye	\$36,035	\$29,825	\$39,076	\$42,524	\$63,811
% of Total	0.03%	0.02%	0.03%	0.03%	0.05%
Rice	\$1,188,698	\$1,519,328	\$1,729,366	\$1,515,254	\$873,701
% of Total	0.90%	1.08%	1.21%	1.05%	0.63%
Sorghum	\$1,147,825	\$1,394,058	\$1,259,320	\$1,569,545	\$1,105,523
% of Total	0.87%	0.99%	0.88%	1.08%	0.80%
Hay	\$1,677,197	\$1,918,394	\$1,856,864	\$2,009,823	\$2,207,269
% of Total	1.27%	1.37%	1.30%	1.39%	1.59%
Total Crops	\$63,393,742	\$72,707,213	\$73,342,022	\$74,623,413	\$69,516,144
% of Total	48.06%	51.75%	51.45%	51.55%	50.11%
Total Farm Marketings	131,916,091	140,506,941	142,556,920	144,762,219	138,719,336
% of Total	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

SOURCES: 1979: (1); 1980-83: (2)

Table 2
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS
Ohio 1979-1983

	1979 \$(000)	1980 \$(000)	1981 \$(000)	1982 \$(000)	1983 \$(000)
Wheat	\$337,801	\$253,791	\$245,639	\$182,251	\$210,435
% of Total	10.04%	6.79%	7.33%	4.99%	5.73%
Corn	\$518,065	\$783,865	\$587,471	\$673,643	\$680,442
% of Total	15.39%	20.97%	17.53%	18.44%	18.52%
Soybeans	\$836,739	\$959,798	\$651,018	\$789,532	\$776,789
% of Total	24.86%	25.68%	19.42%	21.61%	21.14%
Oats	\$14,551	\$13,855	\$15,737	\$16,253	\$11,790
% of Total	0.43%	0.37%	0.47%	0.44%	0.32%
Hay	\$44,610	\$45,099	\$55,722	\$55,311	\$58,619
% of Total	1.33%	1.21%	1.66%	1.51%	1.60%
Total Crops	\$1,969,628	\$2,381,219	\$1,913,954	\$2,089,508	\$2,135,849
% of Total	58.51%	63.71%	57.11%	57.19%	58.14%
Total Farm Marketings	\$3,366,201	\$3,737,329	\$3,351,449	\$3,653,757	\$3,673,664
% of Total	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

SOURCES: 1979-80: (1); 1981-83: (3)

Table 3
WORLD WHEAT PRODUCTION

	AVG. 1980-82 MT	1982 MT
North America	99,843,667	108,581,000
Europe	98,078,667	103,314,000
U.S.S.R.	88,394,000	87,000,000
Asia	138,683,667	145,696,000
Africa	9,285,333	9,912,000
South America	13,727,667	17,625,000
Oceania	12,167,333	8,920,000
Total World	460,287,333	481,050,000

SOURCE: (4)

Table 4
TEN LEADING COUNTRIES IN WHEAT PRODUCTION

	AVG. 1980-82 MT	AVG. 1980-82 HA	% OF WORLD PRODUCTION
U.S.S.R.	88,394,000	59,328,333	19.20%
United States	72,410,667	31,138,667	15.73%
China	59,286,333	28,381,000	12.88%
India	35,325,333	22,253,000	7.67%
France	23,961,000	4,726,333	5.21%
Canada	23,904,667	12,038,667	5.19%
Turkey	17,068,000	9,138,333	3.71%
Australia	11,942,667	11,541,000	2.59%
Pakistan	11,392,667	11,226,000	2.48%
Argentina	10,060,000	6,004,333	2.19%

SOURCE: (4)

Table 5
WORLD CORN PRODUCTION

	AVG. 1980-82 MT	1982 MT
North America	218,835,000	234,744,000
Europe	55,332,667	58,730,000
U.S.S.R.	9,984,667	12,500,000
Asia	86,552,333	88,227,000
Africa	28,361,333	25,505,000
South America	34,525,333	35,409,000
Oceania	361,000	435,000
Total World	433,952,333	455,351,000

SOURCE: (4)

Table 6
TEN LEADING COUNTRIES IN CORN PRODUCTION

	AVG. 1980-82 MT	AVG. 1980-82 HA	% OF WORLD PRODUCTION
United States	196,806,333	29,796,333	45.35%
China	62,038,667	19,960,333	14.30%
Brazil	21,129,667	11,864,667	4.87%
Mexico	13,121,333	7,125,667	3.02%
Romania	11,881,667	3,305,000	2.74%
South Africa	11,256,667	6,333,333	2.59%
Yugoslavia	10,087,000	2,239,667	2.32%
U.S.S.R.	9,984,667	3,561,000	2.30%
Argentina	9,633,333	3,018,000	2.22%
France	9,382,333	1,648,000	2.16%
Total World	433,952,333	130,676,000	100.00%

SOURCE: (4)

Table 7
WORLD RICE PRODUCTION

	AVG. 1980-82 MT	1982 MT
North America	9,473,333	9,216,000
Europe	1,793,000	1,815,000
U.S.S.R.	2,563,667	2,500,000
Asia	370,116,333	373,675,000
Africa	8,568,333	8,764,000
South America	14,285,000	15,039,000
Oceania	775,000	888,000
Total World	407,574,333	411,897,000

SOURCE: (4)

Table 8
TWELVE LEADING COUNTRIES IN RICE PRODUCTION

	AVG. 1980-82 MT	AVG. 1980-82 HA	% OF WORLD PRODUCTION
China	148,382,000	34,037,000	36.41%
India	76,224,667	39,952,667	18.70%
Indonesia	32,176,667	9,136,333	7.89%
Bangladesh	20,755,000	10,409,667	5.09%
Thailand	17,547,333	9,201,333	4.31%
Burma	13,666,667	4,836,667	3.35%
Vietnam	12,676,333	5,619,667	3.11%
Japan	12,633,667	2,304,000	3.10%
Brazil	9,249,333	6,110,000	2.27%
Philippines	8,113,333	10,596,000	1.99%
United States	7,304,333	1,397,000	1.79%
Korea (Rep.)	6,589,333	1,215,333	1.62%
Total World	407,574,333	144,367,667	100.00%

SOURCE: (4)

Table 9
WORLD RYE PRODUCTION

	AVG. 1980-82 MT	1982 MT
North America	1,231,667	1,417,000
Europe	13,345,333	13,959,000
U.S.S.R.	10,401,667	12,500,000
Asia	1,739,667	1,941,000
Africa	8,333	9,000
South America	217,667	290,000
Oceania	12,000	10,000
Total World	26,956,667	30,126,000

SOURCE: (4)

Table 10
TEN LEADING COUNTRIES IN RYE PRODUCTION

	AVG. 1980-82 MT	AVG. 1980-82 HA	% OF WORLD PRODUCTION
U.S.S.R.	10,401,667	8,675,000	38.59%
Poland	7,029,667	3,104,667	26.08%
E. Germany	1,928,333	655,667	7.15%
W. Germany	1,822,000	479,333	6.76%
China	1,166,667	716,667	4.33%
Canada	756,667	398,000	2.81%
Czechoslovakia	565,667	174,667	2.10%
Turkey	511,667	417,667	1.90%
United States	475,333	282,667	1.76%
France	357,667	119,000	1.33%
Total World	26,956,667	16,293,667	100.00%

SOURCE: (4)

Table 11
WORLD OATS PRODUCTION

	AVG. 1980-82 MT	1982 MT
North America	11,039,333	12,811,000
Europe	14,778,000	15,300,000
U.S.S.R.	14,514,667	14,000,000
Asia	1,137,667	1,296,000
Africa	247,000	236,000
South America	698,000	778,000
Oceania	1,236,333	857,000
Total World	43,651,333	45,278,000

SOURCE: (4)

Table 12
TEN LEADING COUNTRIES IN OATS PRODUCTION

	AVG. 1980-82 MT	AVG. 1980-82 HA	% OF WORLD PRODUCTION
U.S.S.R.	14,514,667	11,909,667	33.25%
United States	7,666,000	3,861,667	17.56%
Canada	3,291,667	1,576,333	7.54%
W. Germany	2,816,333	698,667	6.45%
Poland	2,527,667	1,101,000	5.79%
France	1,835,000	518,000	4.20%
Sweden	1,647,333	469,667	3.77%
Finland	1,195,333	447,000	2.74%
Australia	1,181,667	1,273,333	2.71%
German DR	675,333	181,667	1.55%
Total World	43,651,333	25,830,333	100.00%

SOURCE: (4)

Table 13
WORLD BARLEY PRODUCTION

	AVG. 1980-82 MT	1982 MT
North America	23,508,333	25,942,000
Europe	69,247,667	69,594,000
U.S.S.R.	41,150,000	41,000,000
Asia	16,217,667	16,398,000
Africa	4,262,333	4,436,000
South America	752,333	770,000
Oceania	2,946,000	2,147,000
Total World	158,085,000	160,288,000

SOURCE: (4)

Table 14
TEN LEADING COUNTRIES IN BARLEY PRODUCTION

	AVG. 1980-82 MT	AVG. 1980-82 HA	% OF WORLD PRODUCTION
U.S.S.R.	41,150,000	31,023,333	26.03%
Canada	13,063,667	5,096,333	8.26%
United Kingdom	10,651,667	2,293,333	6.74%
France	10,560,000	2,517,000	6.68%
United States	9,889,667	3,446,000	6.26%
West Germany	8,991,000	2,022,333	5.69%
Spain	6,247,333	3,546,333	3.95%
Denmark	6,158,667	1,535,667	3.90%
Turkey	5,733,333	2,905,000	3.63%
German DR	3,834,667	971,333	2.43%
Total World	158,085,000	78,797,667	100.00%

SOURCE: (4)

Table 15
WORLD SOYBEAN PRODUCTION

	AVG. 1980-82 MT	1982 MT
North America	56,351,333	63,502,000
Europe	660,333	788,000
U.S.S.R.	495,000	460,000
Asia	10,585,333	10,080,000
Africa	389,333	437,000
South America	18,908,000	17,635,000
Oceania	78,000	79,000
Total World	87,468,000	92,982,000

SOURCE: (4)

Table 16
TEN LEADING COUNTRIES IN SOYBEAN PRODUCTION

	AVG. 1980-82 MT	AVG. 1980-82 HA	% OF WORLD PRODUCTION
United States	55,058,000	27,654,667	62.95%
Brazil	14,314,667	8,487,000	16.37%
China	8,261,333	7,761,333	9.44%
Argentina	3,756,667	1,969,667	4.29%
Canada	725,667	308,667	0.83%
Indonesia	696,667	771,000	0.80%
Paraguay	590,000	426,000	0.67%
Mexico	565,333	308,000	0.65%
India	533,333	613,333	0.61%
U.S.S.R.	495,000	864,667	0.57%
Total World	87,468,000	51,183,667	100.00%

SOURCE: (4)

Table 17
WORLD GRAIN SORGHUM PRODUCTION

	AVG. 1980-82 MT	1982 MT
North America	25,375,333	26,902,000
Europe	626,667	577,000
U.S.S.R.	106,333	100,000
Asia	19,534,333	20,215,000
Africa	11,369,667	10,734,000
South America	7,439,667	8,261,000
Oceania	1,153,000	1,322,000
Total World	65,605,667	69,113,000

SOURCE: (4)

Table 18
TEN LEADING COUNTRIES IN GRAIN SORGHUM PRODUCTION

	AVG. 1980-82 MT	AVG. 1980-82 HA	% OF WORLD PRODUCTION
United States	19,476,333	5,461,667	29.69%
India	10,934,000	15,989,000	16.67%
China	7,152,667	2,704,667	10.90%
Argentina	6,170,000	1,963,000	9.40%
Mexico	5,354,667	1,562,000	8.16%
Nigeria	3,783,333	6,000,000	5.77%
Sudan	1,857,000	3,133,333	2.83%
Ethiopia	1,451,000	997,667	2.21%
Upper Volta	669,667	1,050,000	1.02%
Yemen AR	623,333	730,333	0.95%
Total World	65,605,667	46,839,333	100.00%

SOURCE: (4)

Table 19
WHEAT
UNITED STATES PRODUCTION

Year	Bushels	Acres Harvested	Source:
1950	1,019,344,000	61,607,000	SB185
1960	1,354,709,000	51,879,000	SB384
1965	1,315,603,000	49,560,000	SB498
1970	1,351,558,000	43,564,000	SB582
1975	2,126,927,000	69,499,000	SB646
1980	2,380,934,000	71,125,000	SB708
1983	2,419,824,000	61,390,000	SB708
1984	2,595,479,000	66,928,000	CrPr 2-1 (85)

Table 20
TEN LEADING STATES IN WHEAT PRODUCTION

	1982-84 AVG. Bushels	% of U.S. Avg. Production
Kansas	445,966,667	17.20%
North Dakota	267,718,333	10.32%
Oklahoma	189,666,667	7.31%
Washington	157,266,667	6.06%
Texas	151,666,667	5.85%
Montana	140,635,000	5.42%
Minnesota	108,826,667	4.20%
South Dakota	104,765,667	4.04%
Nebraska	93,800,000	3.62%
Idaho	89,293,333	3.44%
U.S.	2,593,423,333	100.00%

SOURCE: CrPr 2-1 (85)

Table 21
CORN
UNITED STATES PRODUCTION

Year	Bushels	Acres Harvested	Source:
1950	2,764,071,000	72,398,000	SB185
1960	3,906,949,000	71,422,000	SB384
1965	4,102,867,000	55,392,000	SB498
1970	4,152,243,000	57,358,000	SB582
1975	5,840,757,000	67,625,000	SB646
1980	6,639,396,000	72,961,000	SB708
1983	4,174,678,000	51,483,000	CrPr 2-1 (85)
1984	7,649,995,000	71,776,000	CrPr 2-1 (85)

Table 22
TEN LEADING STATES IN CORN PRODUCTION

	1982-84 AVG.	% of U.S. Avg.
Iowa	1,255,550,000	18.78%
Illinois	1,123,300,000	16.80%
Nebraska	672,566,667	10.06%
Indiana	612,146,667	9.15%
Minnesota	596,886,667	8.93%
Ohio	380,066,667	5.68%
Wisconsin	309,800,000	4.63%
Michigan	226,286,667	3.38%
South Dakota	147,413,333	2.20%
Missouri	142,100,000	2.13%
U.S.	6,686,591,333	100.00%

SOURCE: CrPr 2-1 (85)

Table 23
 RYE
 UNITED STATES PRODUCTION

Year	Bushels	Acres Harvested	Source:
1940	39,725,000	3,204,000	SB158
1950	21,403,000	1,753,000	SB185
1960	33,108,000	1,688,000	SB384
1965	33,307,000	1,473,000	SB498
1970	36,840,000	1,427,000	SB582
1975	15,924,000	728,000	SB646
1980	15,958,000	650,000	SB708
1983	27,116,000	896,000	CrPr 2-1 (85)
1984	32,392,000	981,000	CrPr 2-1 (85)

Table 24
 TEN LEADING STATES IN RYE PRODUCTION

1982-84 AVG. % of U.S. Avg.

South Dakota	8,073,333	30.64%
Minnesota	4,970,000	18.86%
North Dakota	4,040,000	15.33%
Georgia	1,566,667	5.95%
Nebraska	1,289,333	4.89%
Oklahoma	740,000	2.81%
Michigan	570,000	2.16%
Pennsylvania	521,333	1.98%
North Carolina	505,000	1.98%
South Carolina	495,667	1.88%
United States	26,347,000	100.00%

SOURCE: CrPr 2-1 (85)

Table 25
OATS
UNITED STATES PRODUCTION

Year	Bushels	Acres Harvested	Source:
1940	1,246,450,000	35,431,000	SB158
1950	1,369,199,000	39,306,000	SB185
1960	1,153,322,000	26,588,000	SB384
1965	929,554,000	18,522,000	SB498
1970	915,236,000	18,594,000	SB582
1975	638,960,000	13,038,000	SB646
1980	458,792,000	8,657,000	SB708
1983	476,961,000	9,072,000	CrPr 2-1 (85)
1984	471,921,000	8,123,000	CrPr 2-1 (85)

Table 26
TEN LEADING STATES IN OATS PRODUCTION

1982-84 AVG. % of U.S. Avg.

South Dakota	96,513,333	18.78%
Minnesota	84,290,000	16.40%
North Dakota	56,420,000	10.98%
Wisconsin	49,366,667	9.61%
Iowa	46,586,667	9.07%
Michigan	21,883,333	4.26%
Nebraska	18,440,000	3.59%
Ohio	17,340,000	3.37%
Pennsylvania	17,308,333	3.37%
New York	13,346,667	2.60%
United States	513,837,333	100.00%

SOURCE: CrPr 2-1 (85)

Table 27
BARLEY
UNITED STATES PRODUCTION

Year	Bushels	Acres Harvested	Source:
1940	311,278,000	13,525,000	SB241
1950	303,772,000	11,155,000	SB185
1960	429,005,000	13,856,000	SB384
1965	393,055,000	9,166,000	SB498
1970	416,091,000	9,712,000	SB582
1975	379,162,000	8,617,000	SB646
1980	361,135,000	7,260,000	SB708
1983	508,925,000	9,731,000	CrPr 2-1 (85)
1984	596,546,000	11,171,000	CrPr 2-1 (85)

Table 28
TEN LEADING STATES IN BARLEY PRODUCTION

1982-84 AVG. % of U.S. Avg.

North Dakota	123,903,333	22.93%
Idaho	77,096,667	14.26%
Montana	71,073,333	13.15%
Washington	55,836,667	10.33%
Minnesota	52,083,333	9.64%
California	32,273,333	5.97%
South Dakota	25,626,667	4.74%
Colorado	17,520,000	3.24%
Oregon	16,443,333	3.04%
Utah	11,961,000	2.21%
United States	540,468,333	100.00%

SOURCE: CrPr 2-1 (85)

Table 29
SOYBEANS
UNITED STATES PRODUCTION

	Bushels	Acres Harvested	Source:
1940	78,045,000	4,807,000	SB211
1950	299,249,000	13,807,000	SB185
1960	555,085,000	23,655,000	SB384
1965	845,608,000	34,449,000	SB498
1970	1,127,100,000	42,249,000	SB582
1975	1,548,344,000	53,617,000	SB646
1980	1,797,543,000	67,813,000	SB708
1983	1,635,772,000	62,525,000	CrPr 2-1 (85)
1984	1,860,783,000	66,093,000	CrPr 2-1 (85)

Table 30
TEN LEADING STATES IN SOYBEAN PRODUCTION

	1982-84 AVG. Bushels	% of U.S. Avg. Production
Illinois	303,271,667	16.00%
Iowa	283,266,667	14.94%
Minnesota	164,590,000	8.68%
Indiana	148,591,667	7.84%
Missouri	127,550,000	6.73%
Ohio	125,255,000	6.61%
Arkansas	92,433,333	4.88%
Mississippi	76,000,000	4.01%
Louisiana	69,260,000	3.65%
Tennessee	46,856,667	2.47%
United States	1,895,617,333	100.00%

SOURCE: CrPr 2-1 (85)

Table 31
GRAIN SORGHUM
UNITED STATES PRODUCTION

Year	Bushels	Acres Harvested	Source:
1940	85,824,000	6,015,000	AG STATS1972
1950	233,536,000	10,346,000	SB185
1960	619,954,000	15,601,000	SB384
1965	672,698,000	13,029,000	SB498
1970	683,179,000	13,568,000	SB582
1975	754,354,000	15,403,000	SB646
1980	579,343,000	12,513,000	SB708
1983	487,521,000	10,001,000	CrPr 2-1 (85)
1984	865,856,000	15,348,000	CrPr 2-1 (85)

Table 32
TEN LEADING STATES IN GRAIN SORGHUM PRODUCTION

	1982-84 AVG. Bushels	% of U.S. Avg. Production
Texas	224,033,333	30.71%
Kansas	182,046,667	24.96%
Nebraska	103,693,333	14.21%
Missouri	65,233,333	8.94%
Arkansas	25,286,667	3.47%
Oklahoma	16,760,000	2.30%
South Dakota	16,481,667	2.26%
Mississippi	14,071,667	1.93%
Illinois	11,625,000	1.59%
New Mexico	11,620,000	1.59%
United States	729,486,667	100.00%

SOURCE: CrPr 2-1 (85)